

**Overseas
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Institute**

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Overseas Development Institute

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Overseas Development Institute

The Overseas Development Institute (ODI) is an independent, non-Government body aiming to promote wise action in the field of overseas development. It was set up in 1960 and is financed by donations from British business and by grants from British and American foundations and other sources. Its policies are determined by its Council.

The functions of the Institute are:

- 1 to provide a centre for research in development issues and problems, and to conduct studies of its own;
- 2 to be a forum for the exchange of views and information among those, in Britain and abroad, who are directly concerned with overseas development in business, in government, and in other organisations;
- 3 to keep the urgency of development issues and problems before the public and the responsible authorities.

Annual Report 1969

Overseas Development Institute

The Overseas Development Institute Ltd

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England**

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ODI Council

as at 13 April 1970

* denotes member of Executive Committee

President: Sir Leslie Rowan

Chairman, Vickers Limited

***Chairman: T. E. Peppercorn**

Chairman, Triplex Holdings Limited

***Richard Bailey**

Partner, Gibb-Ewbank Industrial Consultants

***J. G. Beevor**

Director, Glaxo Group Limited

***Kenneth Berrill**

Chairman, University Grants Committee

The Rt. Hon. Lord Blackett

President, The Royal Society

***The Rev. Alan Booth**

Director, Christian Aid

The Rt. Hon. Sir Edward Boyle, Bart., M.P.

Vice-Chancellor Designate, Leeds University

The Rt. Hon. Lord Campbell of Eskan

President, Booker McConnell Limited

***Geoffrey Chandler**

Group Trade Relations, Shell International Petroleum Company Limited

Michael Clapham

Deputy Chairman, Imperial Chemical Industries Limited

Ian Cox

Formerly Trade Relations Division, Shell International Petroleum Company Limited

A. H. Dutton

Economic Relations Department, British Petroleum Company Limited

***Victor Feather**

General Secretary, Trades Union Congress

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- The Rt. Hon. Lord Franks
Provost, Worcester College, Oxford
- Sir Arthur Gaitskell
Member of Board, Commonwealth Development Corporation
- Sir William Gorell Barnes
Director, Royal Insurance Company Limited
- The Hon. Sir John Henniker-Major
Director-General, The British Council
- Professor Sir Joseph Hutchinson
Formerly Drapers' Professor of Agriculture, University of Cambridge
- Lady Jackson (Barbara Ward)
Albert Schweitzer Professor of International Economic Development, Columbia University
- A. W. Knight
Deputy Chairman, Courtaulds Limited
- David Mynors
Director, Imperial Tobacco Group Limited
- Sir Arthur Norman
Chairman, The De La Rue Company Limited
- Sir Duncan Oppenheim
President, British-American Tobacco Company Limited
- Sir David Owen,
Secretary-General, International Planned Parenthood Federation
- *Sir Ronald Prain
Chairman, Roan Selection Trust Limited
- The Rt. Hon. Lord Redcliffe-Maud
Master, University College, Oxford
- *Professor E. A. G. Robinson
Secretary, Royal Economic Society
- Sir Eric Roll
Director, S. G. Warburg & Company Limited
- *Sir Frederic Seebohm
Chairman, Barclays Bank DCO
- Dudley Seers
Director, Institute of Development Studies, Sussex
- *R. H. Siddons
Director, Unilever Limited

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Sir Roger Stevens

Vice-Chancellor, Leeds University

*Donald Tyerman

Director, United City Merchants Ltd.

The Rt. Hon. Lord Walston

Chairman, The Institute of Race Relations

Sir Norman Wright

Formerly Secretary, British Association for the Advancement of Science

The Rt. Hon. K. G. Younger

Director, The Royal Institute of International Affairs

Absent on Government Service:

The Rt. Hon. Lord Caradon

Minister of State, Foreign and Commonwealth Office

ODI Staff

as at 13 April 1970

<i>Director</i>	Antony Tasker
<i>Director of Studies</i>	Tom Soper
<i>Research Staff</i>	Sunethra Bandaranaike
	George Cunningham
	Haruko Fukuda
	Guy Hunter
	Graham Jones
	Andrzej Krassowski
<i>Research Associates</i>	Juliet Clifford
	Stanley Johnson
	Gavin Osmond
	David Wauton
<i>Secretary</i>	
<i>Administrative</i>	
<i>Assistant</i>	Nicole Lovejoy
<i>Librarian</i>	Lotte Lowenthal
<i>Assistant Librarian</i>	Lynda Thompson
<i>Meetings, Publications</i>	Marigold Hutton
<i>and Information</i>	Rose-Marie Adams
<i>Secretarial Staff</i>	Shamsi Assef
	Jean Burgoyne
	Savina Pusich
	Jacqueline Smith
	Gwendoline Thurlow
	Judith Wathes

John White left ODI at the end of 1969 to take up a Fellowship and the post of Director of Studies at the Institute of Development Studies, Sussex.

Dec 2, 1990

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Chairman's Statement

Last year I explained the decision to incorporate my statement and the audited Accounts in the printed Annual Report, in order to provide a fuller picture of the Institute's affairs. This year we are taking the process a step further by including a Report of the Council with the statutory information relevant to ODI.

Much of my 1969 statement was necessarily concerned with the financial uncertainties facing the Institute in the last full year of the second five-year grant from the Ford Foundation. These uncertainties related particularly to continuing or 'programme' finance for the overheads inseparable from an established institute. They restricted our activities, notably by preventing the filling of research staff vacancies as they occurred, and they explain the prudent policies which resulted in a surplus of income over expenditure at 31 December 1969. Now, as the Accounts make clear, prudence equally dictates transfers from that surplus to reserves, both for the removal of offices when our present leases expire in 1971, and for staff replacements.

I am happy to report that the greatest single uncertainty facing us last year has been resolved. Early in 1970 we received the assurance of a further five-year grant from the Ford Foundation, to be applied to our programmes in the fields of Publications, Conferences and Meetings, and Library and Information. Without the generosity of the Ford Foundation, which has underpinned ODI since its inception in 1960, we could not have continued in our present form; and we are particularly grateful for this timely proof of the Foundation's confidence in the Institute and its work.

I am also glad to report that we are receiving generous support from British foundations as well. The Leverhulme Trust Fund has agreed to finance the comparative study of aid administration which is being undertaken by George Cunningham; the Nuffield Foundation has approved a further grant to enable ODI/Nuffield Fellows to be recruited and maintained in the field until 1973; and the Rhodes Trust has

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made a greatly appreciated five-year grant for precisely those purposes of continuing finance which I emphasised last year.

I would like to take this opportunity of expressing the Council's grateful thanks also to the many British business firms which have responded to our appeal for additional funds. This has resulted in an encouraging increase in the number of subscribers. It is gratifying that in 1970 the Institute's income from all British sources will more than match that received from the Ford Foundation, and I very much hope that those firms that have helped us with single donations will agree to renew them annually. A list of all current subscribers is included in this Report.

The Review of the Year details the varied activities of the Institute in 1969, and the work in progress. An important part of this work is the programme of rural development studies, for which we have received support from the Rockefeller Foundation and which is under the direction of Guy Hunter, whose recently published *Modernising Peasant Societies: a comparative study in Asia and Africa* has attracted considerable attention. Our proposed joint project with the University of Reading is designed to carry forward this work—largely through co-ordinated research by institutions in developing countries—and has been warmly welcomed by bodies already consulted in India and East Africa.

No less important are ODI's efforts to assist in promoting a better informed public opinion in this country on overseas aid and development. In the nature of things, a small research and information centre, operating under strict budgetary constraints, cannot hope by itself to reach the public at large; but it can certainly help the major voluntary agencies in this increasingly important aspect of their work. I welcome therefore the closer association that has been established with them in this field, both through the Voluntary Committee on Overseas Aid and Development and through the new initiatives of Action for World Development. Through articles, talks and broadcasts, consultancies and committee memberships, ODI staff are making a useful and continuing contribution to the erosion of apathy and ignorance in Britain; and it is particu-

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larly encouraging that the value of this contribution has been recognised this year by a grant from Christian Aid for the Institute's activities in public information.

It is encouraging, too, to record the Knighthood 'for services to overseas development' conferred on Arthur Gaitskell, a Council member, in the New Year Honours. To him, and to Frederic Seebohm, a tireless member of the Council and the Executive Committee who also received a Knighthood, we offer warm congratulations.

During the year we have lost to retirement two members of Council, R. G. Soothill and Philip Mason, and Sir Roger Stevens will not be seeking re-election. We express grateful thanks to them for their interest and support over a long period. In their places, and as additional members, we welcome Sir Edward Boyle, Vice-Chancellor designate of Leeds University; Geoffrey Chandler, of Shell; Sir Arthur Norman, Chairman of De La Rue; Sir David Owen, Secretary-General of the International Planned Parenthood Federation; Dudley Seers, Director of the Institute of Development Studies, Sussex, and Lord Walston, Chairman of the Institute of Race Relations. Individually and collectively they bring a wealth of new experience in many fields, and we are delighted to have attracted such valuable reinforcements.

There have been changes also in ODI staff. John White has left us, after six productive years, to become a Fellow and Director of Studies at the Institute of Development Studies, Sussex; and James Lambe has joined the Central Planning Office, Government of Fiji. We welcome Sunethra Bandaranaike and Haruko Fukuda to the research staff, and we congratulate Guy Hunter on his appointment as a Visiting Professor at the University of Reading.

To all my colleagues on the Council and the Executive Committee, and to all members of the Staff, I express sincere thanks for their achievements and their support.

13 April 1970

T. E. Peppercorn

Overseas Development Institute Limited

BALANCE SHEET at 31 December 1969

1968		1969
	Accumulated Fund:	
	Balance at 1 January 1969	£32,897
	Add:	
£32,897	Excess of Income over Expenditure for the year	985
		£33,882
	Reserves:	
	Reserve for Recruitment of Research Staff	£ 6,000
—	Reserve for Removal of Premises	5,000
		11,000
	Current Liabilities:	
2,265	Sundry Creditors	3,830
37,860	Grants in Advance	18,190

Notes on the Accounts

- 1 The Company holds five-twelfths of the issued Share Capital of Research Publications Services Limited, incorporated in England. This shareholding is valued by the Directors at £30 as at 31 December 1969.
- 2 The Company is limited by guarantee.
- 3 No income arose from unquoted investments during the year.
- 4 The Institute intends vacating its present premises on or before 24 June 1971, and therefore the Directors consider it prudent to provide fully for the amortization of the lease.
- 5 Directors' emoluments for the year were £Nil (1968 £Nil).

	T. E. Peppercorn	}	Directors
(Sgd.)	D. Tyerman		

£73,022

£66,902

1968		1969
	Fixed Assets:	
£ 396	Leasehold Premises at Cost	£ 750
	Less: Provision for Amortization	750
		£3,132
	Office Equipment at Cost at 1 January 1969	93
	Add: Purchases during the year	
		3,225
855	Less: Provision for Depreciation	2,680
		£4,836
	Furniture, Fixtures and Fittings at Cost at 1 January 1969	67
	Add: Purchases during the year	
		4,903
1,862	Less: Provision for Depreciation	3,464
		£4,049
	Library at Cost at 1st January, 1969	838
	Add: Purchases during the year	
		4,887
	Less: Provision for Depreciation	4,887
—		£ 1,984
£ 3,113	Trade Investment at Cost (Note 1)	30
30		
	Current Assets:	
£2,828	Income Tax Recoverable	£2,065
16,500	Short Term Loans	31,500
35,000	Medium Term Deposits	10,000
6,830	Debtors and Payments in Advance	7,857
2,402	Stock of Pamphlets at the lower of Cost and Net Realisable Value	1,853
5,786	Balance at Bank	11,223
69,879	Cash in Hand	390
		64,888
		£73,022
		£66,902

Report of the Auditors to The Members of Overseas Development Institute Ltd.

We have examined the annexed balance sheet and income and expenditure account. In our opinion they comply with the Companies Acts, 1948 and 1967 and give respectively a true and fair view of the state of the Company's affairs at 31 December 1969 and of the excess of income over expenditure for the year to that date.

11 Ironmonger Lane,
London, EC2.
13 April 1970

(Sgd.) **Peat, Marwick, Mitchell & Co.**

Chartered Accountants

Overseas Development Institute Limited

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT for the year ended 31 December 1969

1968			1969
£37,168		Salaries	£45,534
		Fees and Other Expenditure in connection with	
484		Research	468
6,657		Rent and Rates	7,065
5,736		Travelling	3,490
1,254		Printing and Stationery	1,739
1,485		Postage and Telephone	1,257
817		Entertainment and Meeting Expenses	877
400		Insurance	460
95		Repairs, Renewals and Alterations	136
233		Light and Power	249
1,087		General Office Expenses	1,020
450		Professional Fees	699
150		Audit Fee	150
649		Conference Expenses	25
—		Study Group Expenses	78
—		Contributions to VCOAD and AWD	150
<hr/>			
£56,665			£63,397
	£4,367	Pamphlet Expenses	£3,376
330	4,037	Less: Pamphlet Revenue	2,397
<hr/>			
—		Services rendered by Research Publications	
		Services Ltd. for year ended 31 December	
		1969	1,145
		Depreciation and Amortization:	
	£ 42	Leasehold Premises	£ 396
	391	Office Equipment	403
	484	Furniture, Fixtures and Fittings	490
1,629	712	Library	838
<hr/>			
5,326		Excess of Income over Expenditure	14,355
<hr/>			
£63,950			£82,003
<hr/>			
£ —		Services rendered by Research Publication	
		Services Ltd. in prior years	£ 2,370
		Transfers to Reserve:	
		Reserve for Recruitment of Research Staff	£6,000
		Reserve for Removal of Premises	5,000
5,326		Balance transferred to Accumulated Fund	985
<hr/>			
£ 5,326			£14,355
<hr/>			

1968		1969
£ 2,687	Single Donations	£ 5,277
6,768	Promised Annual Donations Receivable ..	9,797
<u>£14,620</u> 5,165	Deeds of Covenant Receivable	<u>7,477</u> £22,551
	<i>Grants:</i>	
	General Support:	
£28,556	Ford Foundation	£28,556
5,850	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development	6,250
	Project Support:	
4,537	Leverhulme Trust Fund	4,866
5,239	Rockefeller Foundation	6,384
—	Royal Society/I.C.S.U.	4,252
720	Nuffield Foundation—Contribution from Fel- lowship Scheme to Overheads and Travel ..	2,460
44,902	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development	<u>2,500</u> 55,268
<u>£59,522</u>		<u>£77,819</u>
4,409	Interest Receivable	4,141
19	Library Subscriptions	43
<u>£63,950</u>		<u>£82,003</u>
£ 5,326	Excess of Income over Expenditure brought down	£14,355
<u>£ 5,326</u>		<u>£14,355</u>

Report of the Council

To be presented at the TENTH Annual General Meeting

The Council has pleasure in presenting the Accounts of the Institute for the year ended 31 December 1969. The Receipts and Payments Accounts for the Fellowship schemes and the Mauritius Book Fund are also presented but, being of little interest to non-Members, they are not included in the printed Annual Report.

Notes on Accounts

The response to the appeal to British business and other sources increased the revenue from Deeds of Covenant and Donations from £14,620 in 1968 to £22,551 in 1969. Project revenue also increased from £10,496 to £17,962, and included the joint support of The Royal Society and the International Council of Scientific Unions for the Technology Project; the grant from the Leverhulme Trust Fund for the study of Aid Administration; and a further generous grant from the Nuffield Foundation for the ODI/Nuffield Fellowship Scheme which is reflected in the increased contribution to central overheads. A fee of £2,500 was received from the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development in connection with the appointment of the Institute as Consultants to the Pearson Commission on International Development: this fee was additional to the usual general support of £6,250.

As a result, the Total Revenue increased from £63,950 in 1968 to £82,003. At the same time, the ending of the £28,556 per annum five-year grant from the Ford Foundation in March 1970 gave rise to uncertainty as to the level of future income. In consequence, it was not possible to recruit replacements for research staff who left on completion of their projects, and during the year the total staff was reduced from 24 to 18. As a result the Accounts show, unusually, a surplus of £14,355 for the year.

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At 31 December 1968 a loan of £2,370 had been made to Research Publications Services Limited. During 1969, on the advice of the Auditors, this sum was written off in respect of services rendered by Research Publications to the Institute between 1966 and 31 December 1968.

Forecast Revenue for 1970 will cover expenditure on existing staff, but is insufficient to allow for the recruitment of additional research staff. Some project grants will have expired by 1971. New programmes of study will have to be prepared in 1970, and financial support sought for them, to replace this revenue, and for this purpose some increase in present staff is essential. The Council has therefore transferred £6,000 to a reserve for staff recruitment in 1970. Also, it is expected that the Institute will move offices before June 1971, and it has been thought prudent to transfer £5,000 to a reserve to meet expenses in connection with the move. The net surplus of £985 has been added to the accumulated fund which now stands at £33,882.

Council

The following Members, having been appointed since the Ninth Annual General Meeting, retire and, being eligible, offer themselves for election:—

The Rt. Hon. Sir Edward Boyle, Bart., M.P.; Mr. Geoffrey Chandler; Sir Arthur Norman; Sir David Owen; Mr. Dudley Seers; and The Rt. Hon. The Lord Walston.

The following Members retire in rotation, in accordance with the Articles of Association:—

Sir Leslie Rowan; Mr. Trevor Peppercorn; The Rt. Hon. The Lord Blackett; The Rt. Hon. The Lord Caradon; Mr. Victor Feather; The Rt. Hon. The Lord Franks; Lady Jackson; The Rt. Hon. The Lord Redcliffe-Maud; Sir Eric Roll; Sir Frederic Seebohm; and Sir Roger Stevens. All, being eligible, offer themselves for re-election, with the exception of Sir Roger Stevens.

Auditors

The Auditors, Messrs. Peat, Marwick, Mitchell and Co., continue in office.

Statutory Information

- 1 Principal Activities of the Institute—to provide a centre for research in development issues and problems and to conduct studies of its own; to be a forum for the exchange of views and information among those who are directly concerned with overseas development; and to keep the urgency of the problems before the public and the responsible authorities.
- 2 The Institute is a Company Limited by Guarantee, not having a share capital. It is a non-profit making registered charity. Members' liability is limited to £1 per head. It is not a Trading Company.
- 3 Council Members serve in an honorary capacity and receive no emoluments. They do not have contracts of service nor do they have a financial interest in the Institute.
- 4 The following served on the Council for all, or part of, the year to which the Accounts refer:—

Sir Leslie Rowan (President), Mr. Trevor Peppercorn (Chairman), Mr. Richard Bailey, Mr. J. G. Beevor, Mr. Kenneth Berrill, The Rt. Hon. The Lord Blackett, the Rev. Alan Booth, The Rt. Hon. The Lord Campbell of Eskan, The Rt. Hon. The Lord Caradon, Mr. Geoffrey Chandler, Mr. Michael Clapham, Mr. Ian Cox, Mr. A. H. Dutton, Dr. Leslie Farrer-Brown, Mr. Victor Feather, The Rt. Hon. The Lord Franks, Sir Arthur Gaitskell, Sir William Gorell Barnes, The Hon. Sir John Henniker-Major, Professor Sir Joseph Hutchinson, Lady Jackson, Mr. A. W. Knight, Mr. Philip Mason, Mr. David Mynors, Sir Duncan Oppenheim, Sir Ronald Prain, The Rt. Hon. The Lord Redcliffe-Maud, Professor E. A. G. Robinson, Sir Eric Roll, Sir Frederic Seebohm, Mr. Andrew Shonfield, Mr. Robert Siddons, Mr. R. G. Soothill, Sir Roger Stevens, Mr. Donald Tyerman, Sir Norman Wright, and The Rt. Hon. K. G. Younger.

- 5 No donations were made to other charities or for political purposes.

On behalf of the Council
T. E. Peppercorn, *Chairman*
D. H. Wauton, *Secretary*

13 April 1970

Review of the Year

1 Studies

Rural Development

During 1969 ODI studies on rural development reached a further stage with publication by the Oxford University Press of Guy Hunter's *Modernising Peasant Societies*. This study was initiated by the Institute of Race Relations and financed by a grant from the Ford Foundation, and the book was issued under the joint sponsorship of the Institute of Race Relations and ODI. A comparative analysis of rural development experience in India, Pakistan, South-East Asia, and Africa between the Sahara and the Zambesi, it is primarily concerned with the modernisation of agricultural economies, and particular emphasis is placed on the intertwining of economic, administrative, political, sociological, and religious factors that shape and are shaped by the process of modernisation.

Guy Hunter also completed his study of the extension service in India, and this will be published, again by Oxford University Press, during 1970 under the title *The Administration of Agricultural Development: Lessons from India*. As with *Modernising Peasant Societies*, this study examines the role of rural development institutions in a setting of political, economic, administrative, and social change. It has been financed by a grant from the Rockefeller Foundation.

In addition to these major studies, papers on various aspects of rural development have been produced. Guy Hunter prepared three papers: one for the Rural Development sub-Committee of the House of Commons Select Committee on Overseas Aid; one for the Institute of Development Studies, Sussex, for their Conference on Social Planning; and another for the ECA Manpower Conference, Dakar.

A small case study commissioned by ODI on progressive farming in Trinidad was completed by Andrew MacMillan and this will appear as an article in 1970 in the *Journal of Administration Overseas*.

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The Institute is now preparing the next phase of its rural development studies programme, and it is hoped to embark on a joint project with the University of Reading. This project will involve a major programme of work over a period of years. The basic point of the research is to bring some better intellectual order into the problem of adapting organisations and institutions for agricultural development to the actual state of social and economic development of farmers in particular areas. It is also intended to be a means of stimulating research through overseas institutions in both Asia and Africa, and possibly Latin America. The Reading/ODI role is to form a central focus, to suggest common questions, and to create a framework within which comparative analysis can be undertaken.

The British contribution to rural development overseas has for a long time been a matter of interest in ODI, and a study concerned with a special aspect of this—food aid—was completed by Hal Mettrick in the course of the year and published by ODI under the title *Food Aid and Britain*. This examines the nature of the food problem in the developing countries and the likely trend of surplus food production in economically advanced societies. The study looks particularly at the British contribution to food aid which, although small, has recently been increasing, and at the possible influence that Britain may have on international food aid policies.

British aid

British aid continues to occupy an important place in ODI's programme of work, and George Cunningham is now engaged on a study of aid administration at home and overseas. This is the first major study of British aid that ODI has undertaken since completing its original series in the early 1960's, before the establishment of the Ministry of Overseas Development, and it is financed by a grant from the Leverhulme Trust Fund.

The study will be a comparative one, including an examination of Canadian and other donors' methods and experience in this field, and will include a close examination of the work

of the two British Development Divisions in the Middle East and the Caribbean.

Work is continuing on ODI's annual review of British development policies. The third, edited by James Lambe, was published in 1969 and the fourth, edited by Andrzej Krassowski, will be published in 1970.

A number of special surveys, on various aspects of British aid, have been undertaken during the year, including a background paper for the Pearson Commission on International Development, to whom ODI served as a consultant. At the invitation of the House of Commons Select Committee on Overseas Aid, we submitted a paper on *British Aid and Development Policies* which was published in the Committee's minutes of evidence in June 1969.

A paper by Guy Hunter strongly criticising certain aspects of the Duncan Report on Overseas Representation was published in the *Institute of Development Studies Bulletin* in October 1969.

The four seminars on building for overseas development have formed the basis of a publication by Charles Cockburn which will appear shortly, entitled *Construction in Overseas Development: A Search for Appropriate Aid and Trade Measures for the 1970s*. This pursues the argument that postwar development planning has special relevance to the construction needs of developing countries, and it makes proposals for strengthening our contribution in this field.

Aid relationship

A major thread running through ODI studies in recent years has been the relationship problems arising out of the transfers of resources from economically advanced to less advanced countries. We have been especially concerned with the framework of institutions, both bilateral and multilateral, that have been set up as vehicles for this transfer, how they have been established, the way they have operated, and how they can best be modified to increase the effectiveness of the aid operation. Both *Pledged to Development* (ODI 1967) by John White and *The Aid Relationship* (ODI 1968) by Andrzej

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Krassowski had this theme as the centre of their analyses, and the issues are currently under examination in two further studies shortly to be published. John White's work is concerned with regional development banks and is now being prepared for publication. It consists of a comparative examination of objectives and achievements of the Asian, African, and Inter-American banks, and contains proposals for their future evolution. Andrzej Krassowski's work is set in the form of a country study and deals with private investment, export credits, and government aid in Ghana over the period 1951/69. This study is also a further addition to ODI's work on Africa, whose problems have been examined in more than a dozen ODI publications.

Reference studies

One stream of ODI studies has always been concerned with the provision of basic information and the interpretation of complex issues for non-specialists. An area not previously covered in any detail is science and technology, and Graham Jones is continuing his examination of this, under the direction of Lord Blackett. This study is being done in association with The Royal Society and the International Council of Scientific Unions, who are jointly financing it.

During 1970 George Allen & Unwin Ltd. will be issuing a new and revised edition of ODI's *Development Guide*, which first appeared in 1962. This guide, which is concerned with non-commercial and non-governmental organisations in Britain actively involved in overseas development, brings the details of the earlier edition up to date and contains material on some twenty new organisations.

World III, a handbook on developing countries first published in 1964, is also being revised by Juliet Clifford and Gavin Osmond, and is expected to be completed during 1970.

2 Other staff activities

Articles, fact sheets, and briefing papers

During the year ODI staff contributed articles to various journals, including the *Institute of Development Studies Bulletin*,

The Journal of Developing Areas, Lloyds Bank Review, National Westminster Bank Review, Socialist Commentary, South Asian Review, Venture, and Vox. Several articles were also written for *Financial Times, The Guardian* and *The Times*. ODI fact sheets and briefing papers prepared during the year were: 'Overseas Resources Development Bill'; 'Britain's Performance on Aid During the Development Decade'; 'Comment on the Duncan Report'; 'Newly Published Figures for Aid in 1968'; 'The Pearson Report: a Summary'; and 'A Guide to British and International Aid Statistics'.

A complete list of articles, fact sheets, and briefing papers is given in Appendix A.

Co-operation with other organisations

As an independent institute and having no formal association with universities or government, ODI has always tried to foster close ties with organisations whose field of work is similar to its own. This is achieved partly through members of staff serving on committees and editorial boards, and in consultant capacities.

The following is a list of the various organisations with which Staff members are associated:

The Director: Member of the Board of Governors of the Institute of Development Studies, Sussex, and the Oversea Service College, Farnham Castle; the UK National Commission, UNESCO; The Royal Society Committee on Overseas Science and Technology; the Council of the Royal Commonwealth Society for the Blind; the Committee of the British Volunteer Programme; the Voluntary Committee on Overseas Aid and Development (VCOAD); and Consultant to the Board of Christian Aid. The Director of Studies: member of the Board of Governors of the Centre for Curriculum Renewal and Educational Development Overseas (CREDO); the Council of Administration of the Institut Pan Africain pour le Développement; the Central Council of the Royal Commonwealth Society; the Current Affairs Committee of the English Speaking Union; the Library Committee of Chatham House; the Steering Committee of the Cambridge University/ODM

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Conference of 1970; the Council and Executive Committees of The Royal African Society; Consultant Editor, African Affairs; and Consultant to Africa Research Ltd. George Cunningham: member of the International Committee of the Fabian Society; the Committee of the Foreign Affairs Club; the Policy Committee and the Social and Economic Committee of UNA; and Editor of *Venture*, a journal of the Fabian Society. Guy Hunter: member of the Advisory Panel on Cooperation, ODM; the Council of Association for African Studies, UK; the Council of Administration of the Institut Pan Africain pour le Développement; the Governing body of the Institute of Development Studies, Sussex; visiting Professor at Reading University; and Consultant to the Kericho Pilot Project Programme in Kenya. Andrzej Krassowski: member of the Editorial Board of *Venture*. John White: member of the Executive Committee of the UK Chapter of the Society for International Development; the Executive Committee of the Britain-India Forum; the Working Committee of the UK Committee for the Gandhi Centenary; and Editor of *South Asian Review*, the journal of The Royal Society for India, Pakistan and Ceylon.

Talks and Broadcasts

Among the external speaking engagements undertaken by ODI Staff this year were several broadcasts on the BBC. Talks were given on 'Problems of Aid and Development' at the Ariel Foundation Study Programme for Africans at the Ministry of Overseas Development, and on 'European Aid' at the Ariel Foundation seminar for MPs visiting Europe. Talks were also given for: The Institute of Development Studies, Sussex; the Bow Group; The Royal Institute of International Affairs-India Group; Royal Institute of Public Administration; The English-Speaking Union of the Commonwealth; Overseas Aid and Development Group of the Parliamentary Labour Party; Architectural Association; Laurie Baker Society, Birmingham; Bernal Peace Library; 'Panchayat', an Indian Students' Society; Council for Education in World Citizenship; and the NATO

Officers' Intelligence Course. Universities and Colleges at which ODI Staff gave talks were: University of Kent; University of Manchester (Department of Overseas Administrative Studies); Rhodes House and Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford; University of Reading (Departments of Education and Agriculture); University of Aberdeen; Attingham Park Adult Residential College; Royal Naval College, Greenwich; Wolverhampton College of Technology; Ipswich Civic College; Oversea Service College, Farnham Castle; and St. Edmund's College, Ware. Talks were also given to Eton College, Maidstone Grammar School, Dartford Girls' Grammar School, and to several regional sixth-form conferences. ODI staff addressed teach-ins, seminars, workshops, and other meetings organised by Oxfam, Christian Aid, World Poverty Action Groups, Haslemere Group, World Council of Churches Groups, Student Christian Movement Groups, and other voluntary agencies.

In addition to giving talks and reading papers at various meetings, ODI staff participated in several conferences, including those held by the Catholic Institute for International Relations; the Centre of South Asian Studies, Cambridge; the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, London; the Institute of Development Studies, Sussex; the Society for International Development; the Ditchley Foundation; the Trade Policy Research Centre, London; and Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford.

Travel

The Director attended the Eleventh World Conference of the Society for International Development, in New Delhi. He travelled to Geneva to attend a meeting of the Working Party on Development Funds organised by the World Council of Churches, and to France to participate in an international conference on 'Development Aid Strategy'. The Director of Studies visited UNCTAD in Geneva, and FAO in Rome, to discuss ODI projects. He attended the Agnelli Foundation Conference on 'International Trade in the 1970s' in Turin. He also visited Addis Ababa, Cairo and Rome in connection

with ODI studies; and Botswana, Swaziland, Malawi, Zambia, Tanzania and Kenya in connection with the placement of ODI/Nuffield Fellows. George Cunningham went to Paris to study DAC material on aid administration. Guy Hunter spent ten weeks in India in connection with his research work on the administration of agriculture. He visited Kenya and Uganda for the same purpose, and as consultant to the Kericho Pilot Project Programme in Kenya. He was also a member of the Shell Company tour of agricultural development at Borgo à Mozzano. Graham Jones travelled to Paris, the United States, Canada, Geneva and Vienna to have discussions and establish contact with various international organisations (including OECD, UNESCO, AID, UNIDO, ILO, UNCTAD, UNITAR, ORSTOM, the World Bank, etc.), research institutes, and foundations. He attended, as observer, the International Symposium organised by the World Federation of Scientific Workers at Bratislava, Czechoslovakia. Andrzej Krassowski went to Ghana for two months in connection with his study of Ghana's economic development since 1951, and visited the Institute of Social Studies in The Hague to give a talk on the Haslemere Group. Lotte Lowenthal took part in a symposium on development clearing houses in Berlin, organised by the International Council of Voluntary Agencies (ICVA) and the German Foundation for Developing Countries, under the patronage of OECD. John White travelled to New Delhi to present a paper to the Eleventh World Conference of the Society for International Development.

3 Meetings and seminars

Meetings and seminars held this year were no less in number than those held in 1968, and included two series of four seminars each.

Three of the four seminars of the first series were held in 1969 (one was held in 1968) on the subject 'Building for Overseas Development in the 1970s'. The speakers at these seminars were Professor Guy Oddie of the University of Edinburgh; Professor D. A. Turin of University College, London; and Donald Tyerman, member of ODI Council.

The second series of seminars was on 'The Implications of the Pearson Report for British Policy'. Administrative, business and academic circles were represented at each seminar by some thirty participants. The first three seminars were on: 'Private Investment' (introduced by Geoffrey Chandler, Shell International Petroleum Company Limited); 'Trade' (introduced by Ajit Mozoomdar, High Commission for India), and 'Aid' (introduced by George Cunningham, ODI). Based on these preliminary discussions, in the final seminar (held early in 1970 and introduced by the Rt. Hon. Reg Prentice, MP), some conclusions were reached on the course of action Britain should follow in the light of the Pearson recommendations.

A whole-day seminar was held for Sir Robert Jackson, Commissioner of the UN Capacity Study. Meetings were also held for Dr. Moneim el Kaissouni, former Deputy Prime Minister of the United Arab Republic (on 'The UAR in the World Economy'); Dr. Manuel Perez-Guerrero, Secretary-General of UNCTAD (on 'UNCTAD's rôle in World Development'); and Professor V. K. R. V. Rao, Education Minister of India (on 'Education and Employment').

Other meetings and seminars held this year included a whole-day seminar for representatives of voluntary agencies; a half-day seminar for a group from the Institute of Social Studies, The Hague; and domestic seminars for ODI research staff. In addition ODI staff welcomed over 500 individual visitors to the Institute during the year.

Appendix B gives a complete list of meetings and seminars held in 1969.

4 Library and information

The library at present consists of some 7,000 books and pamphlets concerned particularly with aid and development. The collection reflects to some extent the various research programmes of particular interest to the Research Officers who have worked in ODI over the years, but also includes a substantial amount of other material of interest.

The Library is maintained primarily for the Institute's research staff, but increasing use is being made of it by other

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people, including university students, personnel from various voluntary organisations, and visitors from overseas. (It is normally open from 10 am to 6 pm, Mondays to Fridays.) Members of Parliament, journalists, and others engaged in work on the less developed countries also avail themselves of our facilities. Documents and cuttings files are frequently consulted and queries received by letter or telephone have increased, as has the number of subscribers to ODI's monthly list of articles on aid and development, which is based on more than 200 periodicals regularly received.

It is hoped that the Library will be able in future to keep in close touch with the research work and the publications of other organisations, particularly those on the continent of Europe. In November 1969 the Librarian participated in a symposium on development clearing houses in Berlin.

ODI is regarded as the research arm of the voluntary agencies that work under the general umbrella of the Voluntary Committee on Overseas Aid and Development, including the newly formed co-operative effort in public education, Action for World Development. We make a contribution to these bodies by providing them with factual information and background material for their publications, documents, etc. Press cuttings, British and foreign Parliamentary debates, etc., are kept up to date and available for such groups.

ODI Fellowship Schemes

ODI/Ford Fellowships

In 1966, a scheme, financed by the Ford Foundation and administered by ODI, was initiated with the sending of a Fellow—P. J. O'Brien, a recent graduate from the University of St. Andrews—to the Universidad Catolica, Santiago, in Chile.

In the following year, in response to an invitation to British Universities, forty applications were received from which, with the help of Professor Joslin of Cambridge University, four other Fellows were selected. Three took up research posts in Chile (C. D. Scott), Bolivia (L. A. Whitehead) and Uruguay (M. H. J. Finch), and one a research and lecturing post in Peru (W. F. C. Purser). Before leaving for their respective overseas institutions, the Fellows were given an opportunity to improve their Spanish.

Four of the five Fellows spent two years and one twelve months in Latin America, and all have now completed their field work under the scheme. The studies undertaken by the Fellows have covered a wide range of topics in economic and social affairs. The drafts of the surveys they have done indicate substantial research, which may well lead to publication in a number of cases.

The object of the ODI/Ford scheme was to provide British scholars with overseas experience in Latin America, following the setting up of five Latin American centres in British universities, as a result of the Parry Report. It was hoped that those who were awarded Fellowships would return to UK academic institutions.

This has in fact happened. Of the four who have returned, O'Brien, after a spell as a principal in the Ministry of Overseas Development, has now been appointed to a research post at the Institute of Development Studies, Sussex. Whitehead was elected to a research fellowship in Latin American studies at St. Antony's, and subsequently at Nuffield College, Oxford. Finch was already lecturing in the Latin American Centre in

Liverpool when he applied for a Fellowship, but he had never before visited Latin America. During the tenure of his Fellowship, Ford, at ODI's request, arranged and financed as a replacement for him at Liverpool University, Professor Antonio Eduardo Seward, from Argentina. Finch has now returned to his post at Liverpool University as a lecturer in Latin American Economics. Scott has been appointed to the Overseas Development Group, under Professor Athole Mackintosh, at the University of East Anglia.

The ODI/Ford Fellowship Scheme has now been superseded by the Ford Foundation's Foreign Area Fellowship Program, which offers 'research opportunities and career oriented experience in Latin America and the Caribbean to qualified individuals from North America and Europe'. This is administered by St. Antony's College, Oxford.

ODI/Nuffield Fellowships

Ten new Fellows were sent to Africa in 1969, bringing the total appointed since the inception of the scheme in 1963 to forty-nine. Of these, twenty-nine are still working in Africa, either on current ODI Fellowships (19) or, in the case of ex-Fellows (10), under other auspices such as direct contract with African Governments, the Overseas Service Aid Scheme of the Ministry of Overseas Development, or the United Nations.

Those appointed in 1969 (they are listed in Appendix C) were sent to the following countries: Botswana (3), Kenya (2), Malawi (1), Swaziland (1), Tanzania (1), Uganda (1) and Zambia (1). Eight of the Fellows went to central Ministries of Development Planning, one to a Ministry of Finance, and one to the Economics Division of a Ministry of Agriculture.

Arrangements are now in hand for another group of Fellows to be appointed in 1970, and further generous support from the Nuffield Foundation has ensured that ODI/Nuffield Fellows can be recruited and supported in the field until 1973.

A complete list of ODI/Nuffield Fellows, with brief details of their appointments, is given in Appendix C.

Sources of Finance

To all our subscribers we record our sincere thanks, and we list them (as at 31 March 1970) below:

Anglo American Corporation (Central Africa) Ltd
Anglo-Israel Bank Ltd
Aspro-Nicholas Ltd
The Associated Portland Cement Manufacturers Ltd
Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd
Babcock & Wilcox Ltd
Bank of England
Bank of London & South America Group
Barclays Group of Banks
Baring Brothers & Co Ltd
Barrow Hepburn & Gale Ltd
S. H. Benson Ltd
Bestobell Ltd
Booker McConnell Ltd
Bovril Ltd
The Bowater Paper Corporation Ltd
C. T. Bowring & Co Ltd
Bradbury, Wilkinson & Co Ltd
Bray Gibb & Co Ltd
British-American Tobacco Co Ltd
British and French Bank Ltd
The British Bank of the Middle East
The British Cotton Growing Association
British Match Corporation Ltd
The British Petroleum Co Ltd
British Steel Corporation
British Sugar Corporation Ltd
British Titan Products Co Ltd
BTR Industries Ltd
The Burmah Oil Co Ltd
Cable and Wireless (Holding) Group Charitable Trust
Cammell Laird and Co Ltd

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Carreras Ltd
Carrington and Dewhurst Group Ltd
Cayzer, Irvine & Co Ltd
Cazenove & Co
Charter Consolidated Ltd
The Chartered Bank
The Charterhouse Group Ltd
Christian Aid
The Clive Discount Co Ltd
Coats Patons Ltd
Commonwealth Development Finance Co Ltd
William Cory & Son Ltd
Courtaulds, Ltd
John Crossley-Carpet Trades Holdings Ltd
G. Czarnikow Ltd
The De La Rue Co Ltd
Demerara Company Holdings Ltd
Diamond Corporation Ltd
The Dunlop Co Ltd
Elder Dempster Lines Ltd (P. H. Holt Trust)
The English Electric Educational and Charitable Trust
James Finlay & Co Ltd
The Fitton Trust
Ford (Dagenham) Charitable Fund
The Ford Foundation
Gillett Brothers Discount Co Ltd
Glaxo Allenburys (Export) Ltd
Glyn, Mills & Co
Guardian Royal Exchange Assurance
Guinness Overseas Ltd
The Guthrie Corporation Ltd
Hill, Samuel & Co Ltd
G. Hoare & Co
The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation
Hunting Surveys and Consultants Ltd
ICSU Committee of Science and Technology in Developing
Countries
Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd

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Imperial Tobacco Group Ltd
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
International Nickel Ltd
Keyser Ullmann Ltd
Kleinwort, Benson Ltd
Kodak Ltd
Laporte Industries Ltd
Lazard Brothers & Co Ltd
Legal and General Assurance Society Ltd
Leslie & Godwin Ltd
The Leverhulme Trust Fund
Lloyds Bank Ltd
Joseph Lucas Ltd
Manifold Transport Services Ltd
Marks and Spencer Ltd
Massey-Ferguson Export Ltd
Maynooth Branch of Irish Students' Development Movement
Mercantile Credit Co Ltd
The Metal Box Co Ltd
Midland Bank Ltd
Minerals Separation Ltd
Mitchell Cotts Group Ltd
Morgan Grenfell & Co Ltd
National and Grindlays Bank Ltd
National Westminster Bank Ltd
Northern Dairies Ltd
The Nuffield Foundation
The Oppenheimer Charitable Trust
The Owen Organisation
Pilkington Brothers Ltd
Power Securities Corporation Ltd
Provincial Insurance Co Ltd
Pye of Cambridge Ltd
The Rank Organisation
Reckitt & Colman (Overseas) Ltd
The Rhodes Trust
The Rio Tinto-Zinc Corporation Ltd

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Roan Selection Trust Ltd
The Rockefeller Foundation
Rolls-Royce Ltd
N. M. Rothschild & Sons
Rowntree and Co Ltd
Royal Insurance Group
The Royal Society
E. D. Sassoon Banking Co Ltd
J. V. Schofield
J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co Ltd
Seccombe, Marshall & Campion Ltd
The Shell Petroleum Co Ltd
The Standard Bank Ltd
The Steetley Co Ltd
The Bernard Sunley Charitable Foundation
John Swire & Sons Ltd
Tate & Lyle Ltd
Taylor Woodrow Charity Trust
J. Walter Thompson Co Ltd
Turner & Newall Ltd
Unilever Ltd
Union Corporation (UK) Ltd
Union Discount Company of London Ltd
United City Merchants Ltd
United Dominions Trust Ltd
The United Steel Companies Ltd
United Transport Group of Companies
Vickers Group of Companies
The Weir Group Ltd
The Wellcome Foundation Ltd
World Education Foundation Trust

Appendix A

1969 Publications

ODI has a mailing list open to anyone interested in development. Information on studies and offprints is issued regularly. Catalogues and the publications themselves are obtainable on request from:

Research Publications Services Ltd.,
11 Nelson Road,
London, SE10.

ODI Publications

ODI Review 3: British Development Policies, Needs and Prospects 1969

Editor: James Lambe. The third in a series of reviews of British development policies.

Published April 1969, price 12s. 6d.

Food Aid and Britain by Hal Mettrick.

An examination of food aid in the light of the growing food needs of developing countries, a changing world supply situation both in developed and developing countries, and increased participation on the part of Britain in food aid programmes.

Published December 1969, price 30s.

Modernising Peasant Societies by Guy Hunter.

A comparative study of rural development experience in India, Pakistan, South-East Asia, and Africa between the Sahara and the Zambesi. It deals mainly with the modernisation of agricultural economies and the intertwining of economic, administrative, political, sociological and religious

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factors that shape and are shaped by the modernising process.
Joint sponsorship Institute of Race Relations and ODI.
Published December 1969, Oxford University Press, price 40s
(not available through Research Publications Services Ltd.).

Journal Articles

Financial Times (Ghana Supplement)

24 February: 'Policy to Repay Debts', Andrzej Krassowski

24 February: 'Aid Flows in from a Variety of Sources',
Andrzej Krassowski

The Guardian

24 November: 'The Target for Aid', George Cunningham

25 November: 'Helping Others to Help Themselves',
George Cunningham

Institute of Development Studies Bulletin

November: 'The Duncan Report', Guy Hunter

Journal of Developing Areas

April: 'The Transfer of Institutions from Developed to
Developing Countries', Guy Hunter

April: 'Making Aid More Effective', Hal Mettrick

Lloyds Bank Review

October: 'Western Attitudes to Aid', Tom Soper

National Westminster Bank Review

May: 'Does Britain Pay its Way?—A Rejoinder', Alison
Franks

November: 'British Sugar Supplies: An Alternative View',
Antony Tasker

Socialist Commentary

December: 'Charity—or World Economic Planning?',
George Cunningham

South Asian Review

January: 'Talking about the Planners' (review article),
John White

The Times

8 January (Ceylon Supplement): 'Skilful Wooing of Aid',
John White
1 July (East of Suez Supplement): 'Private Investors
Confident', John White. 'Britain's Rôle in Terms of Aid',
John White (under 'Special Correspondent')

Venture

March: 'A Reminder for the Cabinet', George Cunningham
May: 'Anguilla and Associate Status', George Cunningham
October: 'Ghana—The Second Republic', Andrzej
Krassowski
October: 'An Aid Objective for Brighton', George
Cunningham
November: 'The Pearson Report: in Brief', George
Cunningham

Vox

December: 'Traps in Aid Statistics', George Cunningham

Background Papers, Briefs, and Fact Sheets

1968

25 January: How the Cuts in Government Expenditure
Affect Aid
14 June: The Resources of the International Development
Association (IDA). (2 briefing papers)
27 June: Tanzania and the Pensions Issue
27 November: The Report of the Estimates Committee on
Overseas Aid—A Comment

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24 April: Overseas Resources Development Bill

17 July: Britain's Performance on Aid during the Development Decade

5 August: Comment on the Duncan Report

7 August: Newly Published Figures for Aid in 1968

10 November: The Pearson Report: a Summary

13 November: A Guide to British and International Aid Statistics

Appendix B

1969 Meetings and seminars

Meetings and seminars

Maurice Strong, *Chairman, Canadian International Development Agency*: 'The Canadian Aid Programme'

Series of seminars (one held in 1968) on 'Building for Overseas Development in the 1970s':

Professor Guy Oddie, *University of Edinburgh*: 'Development work for Public Building Programmes in the UK since 1948'

Professor D. A. Turin, *University College, London*: 'Governments and Construction in the Developing Countries'

Donald Tyerman, *member of ODI Council*: 'Building for Overseas Development in the 1970s: possible new co-ordinated initiatives'

C. Hart Schaaf, *Executive Agent, UN Ecafe Committee for Co-ordination of Investigations of the Lower Mekong Basin*: joint meeting with United Nations Office in London

ODI Staff, 'Aid and Overseas Development'. Half-day seminar for a group from the Institute of Social Studies, The Hague

ODI Staff, 'Overseas Development—Policies and Problems'. Whole-day seminar for representatives of voluntary agencies

Sir Robert Jackson, *Commissioner, UN Capacity Study*: whole-day seminar

Hamish Millar-Craig, *Director, East African Staff College*: 'The Work of the East African Staff College' (joint meeting with The Royal African Society)

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Dr. Moneim el Kaissouni, *former Deputy Prime Minister, United Arab Republic*: 'The United Arab Republic in the World Economy'

Professor V. K. R. V. Rao, *Education Minister, India*: 'Education and Employment'

Dr. Manuel Pérez-Guerrero, *Secretary-General of UNCTAD*: 'UNCTAD and its Role in World Development'

Series of Seminars on 'The Implications of the Pearson Report for British Policy':

December 1969: Geoffrey Chandler, *Shell International Petroleum Company Ltd.*: introducing discussion on Private Investment

December 1969: Ajit Mozoomdar, *Minister, High Commission for India*: introducing discussion on Trade

January 1970: George Cunningham, *Overseas Development Institute*: introducing discussion on Aid

February 1970: The Rt. Hon. Reg Prentice, *Member of Parliament*: introducing discussion in concluding Seminar

Domestic seminars

Richard Symonds, *then at the Institute of Development Studies, Sussex*: 'The UNDP and Population'

Peter Abelson, *then at the Board of Trade*: on Work in Zambia as an ODI/Nuffield Fellow

George Ivan Smith, *Director, UN Information Centre, London*: on the Work of the Centre

Jonathan Power, *writer and broadcaster*: on Cuba

Edward Cunningham, *IBRD*: on the British Development Division in the Caribbean

James Grant, *President, Overseas Development Council, Washington*: on the work of the ODC

Appendix C

ODI/Nuffield Fellows (from 1963)

Botswana

1967-69:

Slade R. H. (Dr. Morgan's Grammar School and London University), Ministry of Development Planning. Subsequently engaged by Ministry of Agriculture.

1968-70

Henderson W. (Eastbank Academy and Glasgow University), Ministry of Commerce, Industry and Water Affairs.

Sigrist K. E. (Hutcheson's Grammar School and St. Andrew's University), Ministry of Works and Communications.

White C. J. B. (Brentwood School and Cambridge University), Ministry of Development Planning.

1969-71

Beresford M. E. (Sir George Monoux Grammar School and University of York), Ministry of Development Planning.

Joubert C. J. P. (Rondebosch Boys' High School, and Cape Town and Cambridge Universities), Ministry of Development Planning.

Weedon R. A. (Christian Brothers' College, and Witwatersrand and Oxford Universities), Ministry of Development Planning.

Kenya

1963-65

Mettrick H. (Huddersfield College, Cambridge and London Universities), Ministry of Agriculture. Subsequently Research Officer at ODI, then Lecturer at Reading University. Appointed (1970) Chief Agricultural Economist, Botswana.

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1965-67

Cole A. P. (Monmouth School and Oxford University), Ministry of Agriculture. Subsequently re-engaged at this Ministry. Later appointed to IBRD.

Libby T. A. (Abingdon School and St. Andrew's University), Ministry of Economic Planning and Development. Subsequently in the service of the Government of British Honduras. Now taking a course of studies at Columbia University.

1966-68

Cable J. V. (Nunthorpe Grammar School and Cambridge University), The Treasury. Subsequently Assistant Lecturer in Economics at Glasgow University.

Tulloch P. J. (Daniel Stewart's College, St. Andrew's University and Union College, Schenectady), Ministry of Planning and Economic Development. Subsequently undertook further studies at the University of Sussex.

1967-69

Sweetman L. T. (Maidstone Grammar School, College of Europe (Bruges), Oxford and London Universities), Ministry of Agriculture. Subsequently undertook further studies at London School of Economics and Political Science.

1968-70

Bevan D. L. (Oundle School and Cambridge University), Ministry of Economic Planning and Development.

Oakeshott M. A. (Charterhouse School and Oxford University), Ministry of Economic Planning and Development.

Trapman C. (Charterhouse School and Reading University), Ministry of Agriculture.

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1969-71

Corkindale J. T. (Whitgift School, and Durham and Cambridge Universities), Ministry of Agriculture.

Mosley P. (Nottingham High School, and Cambridge and Essex Universities), Ministry of Economic Planning and Development.

Malawi

1967-69

Hope-Jones K. H. (Eton College and Cambridge University), Ministry of Trade and Industry.

1969-71

Mackerron G. S. (Palmer's Boys School, Cambridge and Sussex Universities), Economic Planning Division of the Office of the President and Cabinet.

Mauritius

1965-67

Sandersley G. P. (Salesian College and Oxford University), Ministry of Finance. Subsequently employed by the Charterhouse Group of Companies, London.

Sierra Leone

1966-68

Stevens M. L. O. (Winchester College and Trinity College, Dublin), Economic Adviser's Office, Prime Minister's Office. Subsequently re-engaged at this office. Appointed (1970) Senior Planning Officer, Botswana.

Swaziland

1967-69

Dinwiddy B. H. (Winchester College and Oxford University), Ministries of Finance, and Commerce, Industry and Mines. Subsequently engaged for a short period at the Department of Planning. Now articulated to firm of Chartered Accountants, London.

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1969-71

Batchelor P. A. (Ashford Grammar School and Cambridge University), the Department of Planning.

Tanzania

1963-65

Landell-Mills P. M. (Marlborough College, Sorbonne, and Cambridge University), The Treasury. Subsequently appointed to the Ministry of Development Planning, Botswana.

1965-66

Newbery D. M. G. (Portsmouth Grammar School and Cambridge University), The Treasury. Subsequently Fellow of Churchill College, Cambridge.

1965-67

Sinclair M. F. (Rugby School and Oxford University), National Development Corporation. Subsequently employed with the Economist Intelligence Unit, Milan.

1966-67

Lafitte N. (Leighton Park School and Birmingham University), Ministry of Economic Affairs and Development Planning. Returned to Birmingham University.

1966-68

Balls A. G. (Hamilton Academy and St. Andrew's University), The Treasury. Subsequently undertook further studies at Manchester University. Later appointed to the Ministry of Transport, London.

1967-68

Bowden A. R. (Neath Grammar School, and London and Oxford Universities), Ministry of Commerce and Industry. Subsequently employed with Fielding Newson Smith and Co., London.

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1967-69

Coulson A. C. (Magdalen College School and Cambridge University), Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Cooperatives. Later re-engaged at this Ministry.

1969-71

Grindle R. J. (King's Hospital and Trinity College, Dublin), Ministry of Economic Affairs and Development Planning.

Uganda

1963-65

Zammit Cutajar M.A. (St. Andrew's College, Malta, and London University), Uganda Development Corporation. Research Officer, ODI, 1965-67. Later appointed to the UNCTAD Secretariat, Geneva.

1965-67

Bennett N. W. (Westminster School and Oxford University), Central Planning Bureau. Subsequently employed with the Manpower Planning Division, Uganda. Now at International Institute for Educational Planning, Paris.

Stanton D. (Bishop's Stortford College and Oxford University), Central Planning Bureau. Subsequently Lecturer in Economics at the School of Social Sciences, Brunel University.

1967-69

Burley J. M. (Friends School and Cambridge University), Ministry of Planning and Economic Development. Later re-engaged at this Ministry.

Carter M. F. (Welwyn Garden City Grammar School, Cambridge and Manchester Universities), Ministry of Planning and Economic Development. Later re-engaged at this Ministry.

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1969-71

Gudgeon P. S. (Christ's Hospital, and Manchester and Simon Fraser Universities), Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

Zambia

1964-65

Wenban-Smith H. B. (Bradfield College and Cambridge University), Ministry of Finance. Later appointed to the Bank of Zambia. Returned to London to join National Institute of Economic and Social Research. Now with the Ministry of Overseas Development, London.

1964-66

Young C. E. (Eton College and Oxford University), Ministry of Development and Finance. Returned to take M.Sc. in Economics at London University. Later re-engaged at the Ministry of Development and Finance.

1965-67

Shackleton C. E. E. (Radley College and Oxford University), Office of National Development and Planning. Subsequently re-engaged at this Office. Later Research Officer (Economics) at the Institute of Development Studies, Sussex.

1966-68

Abelson P. W. (Tonbridge School, Oxford and London Universities), Office of National Development and Planning. Subsequently appointed to the Board of Trade, London. Now with the Department of Highways, Thailand.

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Cockcroft F. L. (Oundle School and Cambridge University), Ministry of Agriculture. Subsequently re-engaged at this Ministry. Later appointed to the World Economy Division of the Ministry of Overseas Development, London. Now working for the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Development Planning, Tanzania.

Steeds D. R. (Royal Liberty Grammar School and Cambridge University), Ministry of Agriculture. Subsequently re-engaged at this Ministry. Later appointed to FAO in Burundi.

1967-69

Hornby J. M. (Winchester College, Cambridge University and Massachusetts Institute of Technology), Ministry of Commerce, Industry and Foreign Trade. Now working for British Leyland Motor Corporation, Oxford.

Potter J. G. (Magdalen College School, Manchester Grammar School and Cambridge University), Ministry of Development and Finance. Subsequently re-engaged at this Office. Now with the Department of Applied Economics, Cambridge University.

1968-70

Liebenthal R. B. V. (Harrow Weald County School and Oxford University), Ministry of Rural Development.

Turnbull A. (Enfield Grammar School and Cambridge University), Ministry of Commerce, Industry and Foreign Trade. Subsequently transferred to Ministry of State Participation.

1969-71

Williams M. L. (Wycliffe College and Cambridge University), Ministry of Development and Finance.

